

Product datasheet for **TR306825**

AZIN2 Human shRNA Plasmid Kit (Locus ID 113451)

Product data:

Product Type:	shRNA Plasmids
Product Name:	AZIN2 Human shRNA Plasmid Kit (Locus ID 113451)
Locus ID:	113451
Synonyms:	ADC; AZI2; AZIB1; ODC-p; ODC1L; ODCp
Vector:	pRS (TR20003)
E. coli Selection:	Ampicillin
Mammalian Cell Selection:	Puromycin
Format:	Retroviral plasmids
Components:	AZIN2 - Human, 4 unique 29mer shRNA constructs in retroviral untagged vector(Gene ID = 113451). 5µg purified plasmid DNA per construct 29-mer scrambled shRNA cassette in pRS Vector, TR30012, included for free.
RefSeq:	<u>NM_001293562</u> , <u>NM_001301823</u> , <u>NM_001301824</u> , <u>NM_001301825</u> , <u>NM_001301826</u> , <u>NM_052998</u> , <u>NR_126031</u> , <u>NM_001350398</u> , <u>NM_001350399</u> , <u>NM_001350400</u> , <u>NM_001350401</u> , <u>NM_001350402</u> , <u>NR_146648</u> , <u>NR_146649</u> , <u>NM_052998.1</u> , <u>NM_052998.2</u> , <u>NM_052998.3</u> , <u>NM_001301826.1</u> , <u>NM_001301824.1</u> , <u>NM_001293562.1</u> , <u>NM_001301825.1</u> , <u>BC028128</u> , <u>BC028128.1</u> , <u>BC010449</u> , <u>NM_001301824.2</u> , <u>NM_001301823.2</u> , <u>NM_052998.4</u> , <u>NM_001293562.2</u>
UniProt ID:	<u>Q96A70</u>



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Summary:

The protein encoded by this gene belongs to the antizyme inhibitor family, which plays a role in cell growth and proliferation by maintaining polyamine homeostasis within the cell. Antizyme inhibitors are homologs of ornithine decarboxylase (ODC, the key enzyme in polyamine biosynthesis) that have lost the ability to decarboxylase ornithine; however, retain the ability to bind to antizymes. Antizymes negatively regulate intracellular polyamine levels by binding to ODC and targeting it for degradation, as well as by inhibiting polyamine uptake. Antizyme inhibitors function as positive regulators of polyamine levels by sequestering antizymes and neutralizing their effect. This gene encodes antizyme inhibitor 2, the second member of this gene family. Like antizyme inhibitor 1, antizyme inhibitor 2 interacts with all 3 antizymes and stimulates ODC activity and polyamine uptake. However, unlike antizyme inhibitor 1, which is ubiquitously expressed and localized in the nucleus and cytoplasm, antizyme inhibitor 2 is predominantly expressed in the brain and testis and localized in the endoplasmic reticulum-golgi intermediate compartment. Recent studies indicate that antizyme inhibitor 2 is also expressed in specific cell types in ovaries, adrenal glands and pancreas, and in mast cells. The exact function of this gene is not known, however, available data suggest its role in cell growth, spermiogenesis, vesicular trafficking and secretion. Accumulation of antizyme inhibitor 2 has also been observed in brains of patients with Alzheimer's disease. There has been confusion in literature and databases over the nomenclature of this gene, stemming from an earlier report that a human cDNA clone (identical to ODCp/AZIN2) had arginine decarboxylase (ADC) activity (PMID:14738999). Subsequent studies in human and mouse showed that antizyme inhibitor 2 was devoid of arginine decarboxylase activity (PMID:19956990). Alternatively spliced transcript variants have been described for this gene. [provided by RefSeq, Sep 2014]

shRNA Design:

These shRNA constructs were designed against multiple splice variants at this gene locus. To be certain that your variant of interest is targeted, please contact techsupport@origene.com. If you need a special design or shRNA sequence, please utilize our [custom shRNA service](#).

Performance Guaranteed:

OriGene guarantees that the sequences in the shRNA expression cassettes are verified to correspond to the target gene with 100% identity. One of the four constructs at minimum are guaranteed to produce 70% or more gene expression knock-down provided a minimum transfection efficiency of 80% is achieved. Western Blot data is recommended over qPCR to evaluate the silencing effect of the shRNA constructs 72 hrs post transfection. To properly assess knockdown, the gene expression level from the included scramble control vector must be used in comparison with the target-specific shRNA transfected samples.

For non-conforming shRNA, requests for replacement product must be made within ninety (90) days from the date of delivery of the shRNA kit. To arrange for a free replacement with newly designed constructs, please contact Technical Services at techsupport@origene.com. Please provide your data indicating the transfection efficiency and measurement of gene expression knockdown compared to the scrambled shRNA control (Western Blot data preferred).