

Product datasheet for AM50155PU-S

OriGene Technologies, Inc.

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ACTH (POMC) (1-24) Mouse Monoclonal Antibody [Clone ID: SPM333]

Product data:

Product Type: Primary Antibodies

Clone Name: SPM333

Applications: FC, IF, IHC, IP, WB

Recommended Dilution: ELISA: Use BSA free Antibody for coating.

Flow Cytometry: 0.5-1 μg/million cells. **Immunofluorescence:** 1-2 μg/ml. **Western Blotting:** 0.5-1 μg/ml.

Immunoprecipitation: 1-2 μg/500 μg protein lysate.

Immunohistochemistry on Frozen and Formalin-fixed Sections: 0.5- $1.0 \,\mu g/ml$ for $30 \,$

minutes at RT.

No special pretreatment is required for staining of formalin-fixed tissues.

Positive Control: Normal pituitary gland or pituitary tumor.

Reactivity: Human, Mouse, Rat

Host: Mouse Isotype: IgG1

Clonality: Monoclonal

Immunogen: Synthetic peptide corresponding to aa1-24 of human ACTH.

Specificity: ACTH (same as Corticotropin) is a 39 amino acid active peptide produced by the anterior

pituitary.

This Monoclonal Antibody is specific to Synacthen (aa1-24 of ACTH); does not react with CLIP (aa17-39 of ACTH). POMC (pro-opiomelanocortin or corticotropin-lipotropin) is a 267 amino

acid polypeptide hormone precursor that goes through extensive, tissue-specific

posttranslational processing by convertases. POMC is cleaved into ten hormone chains named NPP, ACTH, alpha-MSH (Melanocyte Stimulating Hormone), beta-MSH, gamma-MSH, CLIP (corticotropin-like intermediary peptide), Lipotropin-beta, Lipotropin-gamma, beta-endorphin and Met-enkephalin. ACTH is also produced by cells of immune system (T-cells, B-cells, and macrophages) in response to stimuli associated with stress. Anti-ACTH is a useful marker in classification of pituitary tumors and the study of pituitary disease. It reacts with ACTH-producing cells (corticotrophs). It also may react with other tumors (e.g. some small cell

carcinomas of the lung) causing paraneoplastic syndromes by secreting ACTH.

Cellular Localization: Cytoplasmic.





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Formulation: 10mM PBS

State: Purified

State: Liquid purified IgG fraction from Bioreactor Concentrate

Stabilizer: 0.05% BSA

Preservative: 0.05% Sodium Azide

Concentration: lot specific

Purification: Protein A/G Chromatography

Conjugation: Unconjugated

Storage: Store undiluted at 2-8°C.

Stability: Shelf life: one year from despatch.

Predicted Protein Size: ACTH is ~5 kDa, and the POMC precursor is ~30 kDa.

Gene Name: proopiomelanocortin

Database Link: Entrez Gene 5443 Human

P01189

Background: ACTH (Adrenocorticotrophic hormone) is produced and secreted by the anterior pituitary

gland, and is a key component of the hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis. ACTH is

synthesized from the precursor molecule pre-opiomelanocorin (POMC). POMC undergoes proteolytic cleavages and processing to generate not only ACTH but also a number of other small biologically active peptides including alpha-MSH and beta-endorphin, all in cell type specific manners. The production of ACTH is triggered by biological stress. ACTH, in turn, then stimulates the secretion of corticosteroids by the adrenal cortex. The half-life of ACTH in human blood is only about ten minutes. An excess of ACTH can cause Cushing's syndrome

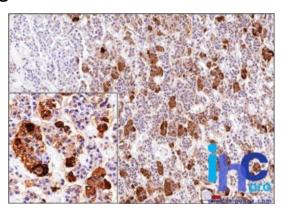
whereas ACTH deficiency can result in secondary adrenal insufficiency.

ACTH consists of 39 amino acids (aa), and can be proteolytically cleaved into different active fragments including CLIP (corticotropin-like intermediate lobe peptide), consisting of aa 17-39, which stimulates insulin production. Synacthen is an active synthetic form of ACTH, corresponding to the first 24 aa, which is used to conduct ACTH stimulation tests.

Synonyms: Corticotropin, POMC, Adrenocorticotropic hormone



Product images:



Formalin-paraffin human pituitary gland stained with ACTH Antibody (Clone SPM333).